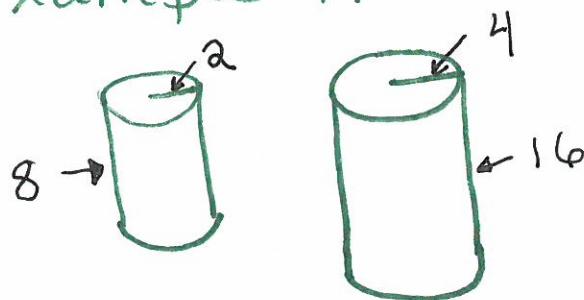


# Similar 3-D Figures

Example 1:



These solids are similar if their corresponding lengths are proportional.

$\frac{\text{radius}}{\text{radius}}$  should equal  $\frac{\text{height}}{\text{height}}$

$$\frac{2}{4} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{8}{16}$$

reduce

$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$  Yes. So the two cylinders are similar.

We can put the scale factor of 1:2 into a table and look at the ratio for their Areas and Volumes.

Length	Area	Volume
$a:b$	$a^2:b^2$	$a^3:b^3$
1:2	1:4	1:8

# Similar 3-D Figures

## Example 2

Two pyramids have a Surface Area ratio of 4:49.  
What is the ratio of their volume?

\* Set up the length, Area, Volume table.

L	A	V
2:7	4:49	8:343

\*The answer is

8:343

## Example 3

The volume of two hemispheres is in the ratio 125:1728. If the radius of the small hemisphere is 10, what is the radius of the larger one?

\* Make your LAV table -

L	A	V
5:12	125:144	125:1728

\* You need to set up a proportion to solve for the radius. Radius is a length so you must use 5:12 as your scale factor not 125:1728.

$$\frac{5}{12} = \frac{10}{x}$$

The radius of the larger hemisphere is 24.

$$\frac{120}{5} = \frac{5x}{5}$$
$$24 = x$$